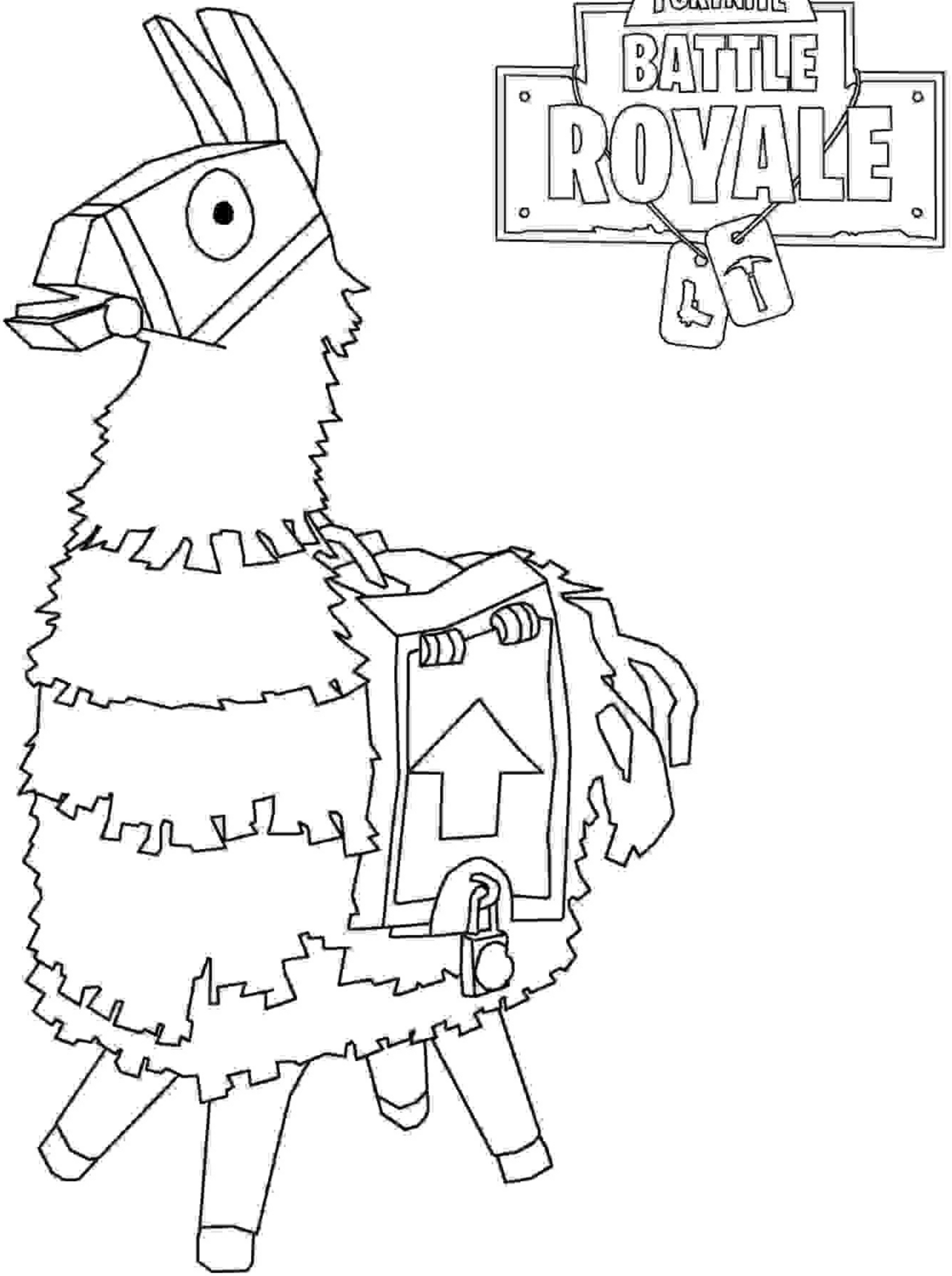

FORTNITE
BATTLE
ROYALE