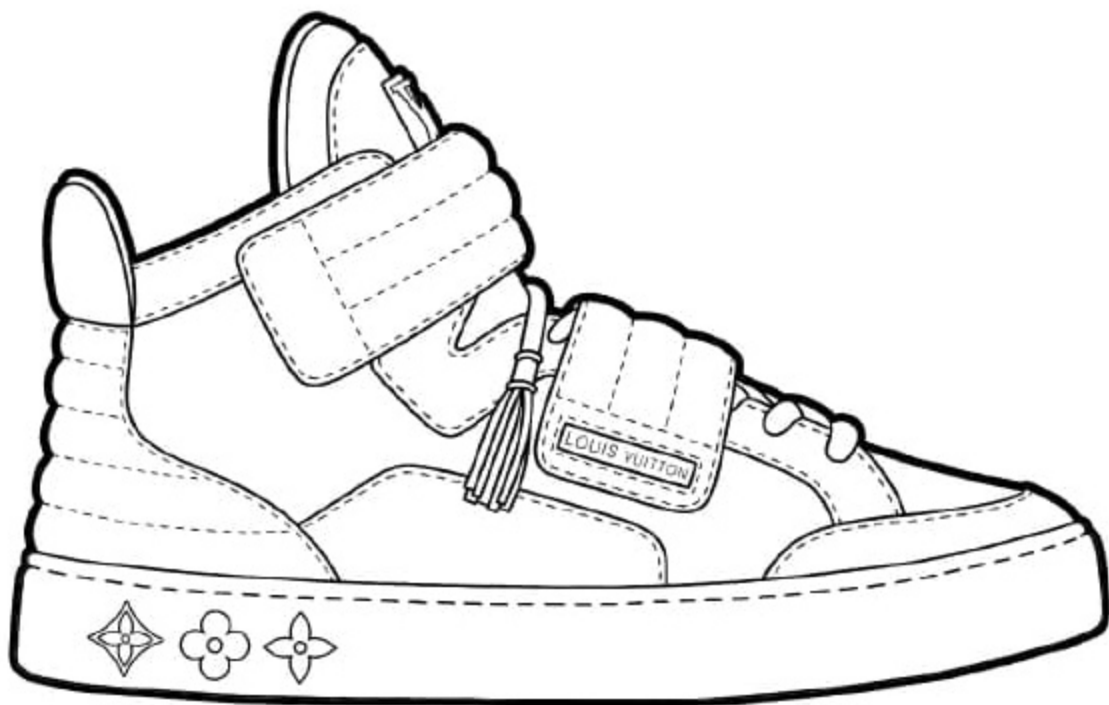




Louis Vuitton Jasper