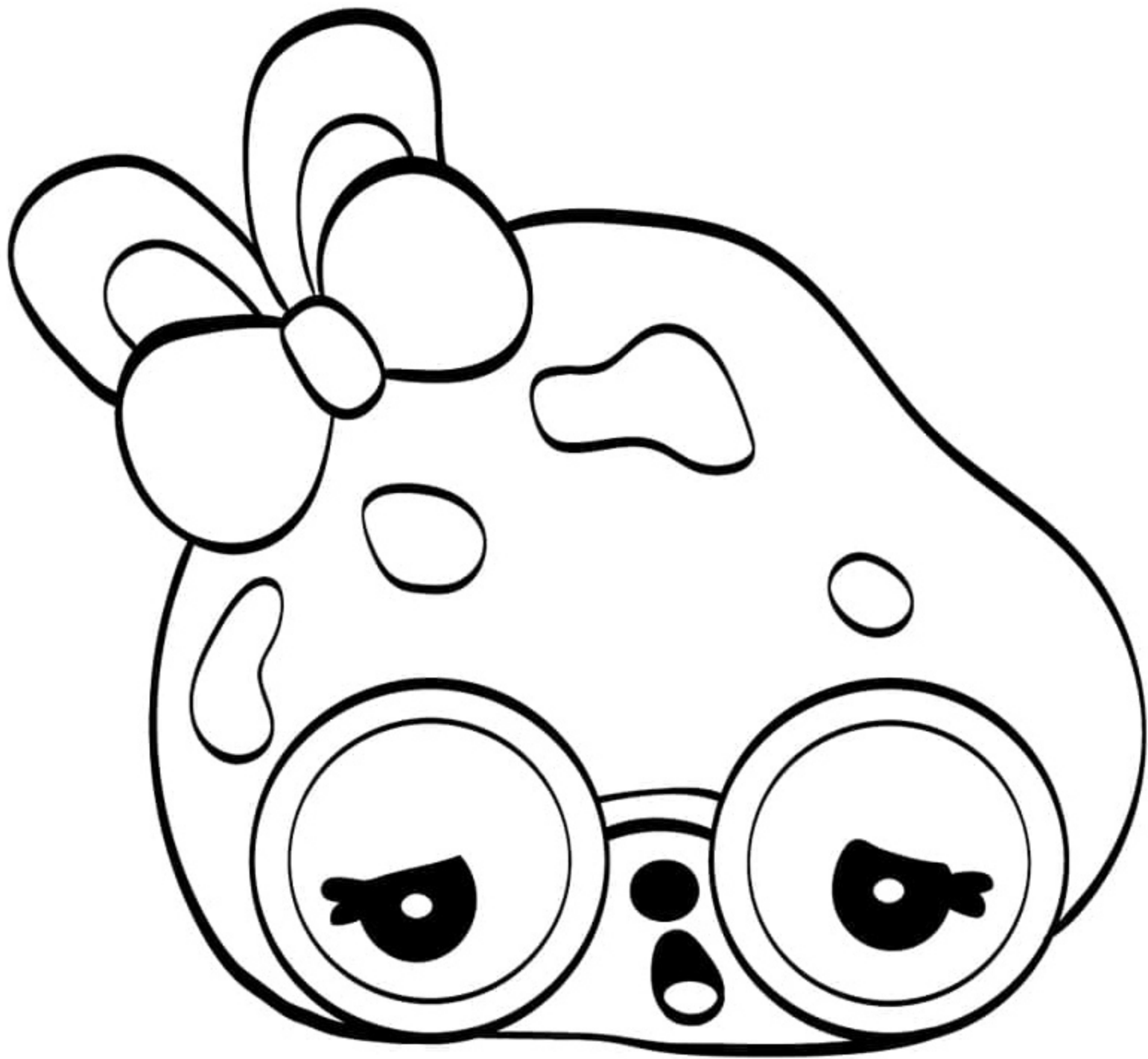




Cream Berry Jelly